

CAIRDE EANLAITH NA GAILLIMHE BIRDWATCH GALWAY

www.birdwatchgalway.org QUARTERLY NEWSLETTER – EDITOR: NEIL SHARKEY

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FROM THE CHAIRPERSON

Dear members, it is Spring in Galway again! There are many signs of the change of the season in Galway. These include the breaking of the tree buds, the grass starting to grow again, the flowering of the Blackthorn, and the spring flowers (Primrose, Lesser Celandine, Dog Violet, Pignut and Bluebell) in the Small Wood.

We start to see the first migrant birds in March: Wheatear, Sand Martin, Swallow and Willow Warbler (Sandwich Tern, Chiffchaff and Blackcap winter in small numbers, so it is difficult to be sure if you are seeing or hearing a true migrant early in the year). The first Cuckoo in Galway was heard on the 14th of April. The arrivals of Spring migrants can be seen on the branch web site at

http://www.birdwatchgalway.org/migrants.htm

However, the first indication of the approaching breeding season in the bird world is the change in activity in our resident birds. In early March I was surprised to hear a Curlew calling from inside my chimney. Of course, what had really happened was that the Starlings had returned to nest in the chimney. Starlings are excellent mimics and this one had obviously been hanging out in the vicinity of some Curlews over the Winter. If you would like to hear some birdsong this Spring, you might attend the dawn chorus event that will be held at 4:30am on Sunday the 20th of May at the NUI Galway sports grounds at Dangan in Galway city.

Chris Peppiatt

EASTER IN THE BUSHVELD

The harsh screeching of the Natal francolin, *Pternistes natalensis*, outside the bedroom window at 5 am on Easter morning is an effective substitute for my alarm clock, and prompts me to get out of bed shortly before sunrise. Other birds join the cacophony, making a much noisier and, to my ears, less pleasing dawn chorus than the one in Ireland. Soon after sunrise I'm ready to go out into the field, only to find the car window being attacked by a red-billed hornbill, *Tockus erythrorhynchus*, who seems to be determined that *this* morning he will win the battle against his reflection...

Although the reason I am at Loskop Dam Nature Reserve in the north-eastern region of South Africa is to study the vervet monkey, Cercopithecus aethiops, I am treated to daily spectacles of many other mammals and a variety of birds far beyond my identification abilities. Driving toward the home range of the vervets, a large group of helmeted quineafowl, Numida meleagris, swarms across the road and it takes them a few seconds to figure out that they won't be able to outrun the car. Moving further away from the entrance to the reserve, I pass herds of impala and kudu. These graceful animals become almost invisible when they stand motionless behind thorn bushes, but I sometimes spot one with a few red-billed oxpeckers, Buphagus erythrorhynchus, on its back. I have to stop a couple of times on the way to allow a family of warthogs to run squealing across the road, their tails held vertically in the air.

I eventually find the monkeys near a dam where a cluster of masked weaver nests (*Ploceus velatus*) hangs over the water. On the opposite side of the dam an African fish-eagle, *Haliaeetus vocifer*, is poised as if watching for prey. After a few moments it takes off with a single harsh cry and flies majestically across the valley. The pied kingfishers, *Ceryle rudis*, seem to be having a bit more luck, as they swoop and hover over the water, occasionally plunging in to snatch a fish. A reed cormorant, *Phalacrocorax africanus*, sits on the wall of the dam, looking on.

Following the monkeys through the bushveld, I am startled by a francolin shooting out of the undergrowth right in front of me, followed by two more which were hiding nearby. It is easy to see why they have been dubbed 'heart-attack birds'! After that shock it is relaxing to watch a couple of fork-tailed drongos, *Dicrurus adsimilis*, calling to each other on a nearby bush. When I have been sitting still for a while, a crested barbet, *Trachyphonus vaillantii*, approaches close enough for me to see the intricate red and yellow patterning on its head and breast, which contrasts strikingly with the black and white feathers of its back and tail.

Suddenly the monkeys give an alarm call and race down towards the lower branches of the tree. They have spotted a bird of prey in the distance, and although I cannot tell what it is, it must be something with a taste for young monkeys! Fortunately, the bird of prey is not interested in the monkeys today, and flies off. As peace returns to the troop, I hear a rustling in the grass behind me. Thinking that it is probably another francolin foraging in the undergrowth, I ignore it for a minute or two. The monkeys make no alarm calls so I figure it isn't a leopard or a snake (sworn enemies of the monkeys). But after a couple of minutes curiosity gets the better of me. I turn to find a male white rhino quietly studying me, not six metres away.

Later. I wonder how such a huge creature could approach so quietly, but now my only thought is to get into the tree with the monkeys as fast as my legs can get me there. Although the rhino does not seem to bother the monkeys, the presence of an ape in their tree doesn't go down too well, and they race off. The rhino stays around for a few minutes more, probably wondering what all the fuss is about and not realising that a horn almost a metre long looks very intimidating to a defenceless human! After about ten minutes it wanders off in the same direction as the monkeys, as guietly as it came. I clamber ungracefully down from the tree, which I now notice is covered in inch-long thorns. I decide not to tempt fate by following the monkeys and risking meeting the rhino again, and call it a day. Walking back to the car, I'm still on edge and the sound of a golden-tailed woodpecker, Campethera abingoni, pecking at a nearby tree makes me jump.

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Back at camp, a couple of dark-capped bulbuls, *Pyconotus barbatus*, and a few grey louries or 'go-away-birds', *Corythaixoides concolor*, fly among the trees while we prepare our Easter braii (South African barbeque). I can't help wonder whether the monkeys have recovered from the shock of being chased out of their tree and whether the rhino will be back again tomorrow. More importantly, will I ever figure out which other birds are contributing to that awful racket at dawn??! Jenny Whilde

EOIN & UNA O MALLEY

The recent death of Eoin O Malley and that of his wife Una Higgins O Malley some time back reminds us of the debt that BirdWatch Galway owes them both. In 1995 I received a phone call from the late Bill Sands - solicitor - acting for Eoin and Una. The proposal was to donate to us The Small Wood a two and a half acre plot of land overlooking Rusheen Bay at Barna. After legal formalities the site was handed over to us and became The Small Wood Bird Reserve. In an era of sky-high land prices and resultant overnight millionaires their donation of this valuable land was an act of extraordinary generosity. From this we have been able to set up a first class site for birds and their conservation. The plaque on one of the bird observation points dedicates the site to the O Mallev family and it and the sanctuary itself keep alive the long connection between the family and Galway and Barna in particular. We would like to express our sympathy to the extended O Malley family on the passing on of Eoin and Una and again express out thanks and gratitude for their farsighted act of goodwill.

NS

BIRDTRACK

Some of your will have heard of Birdtrack - if not here is a brief summary. It is an Internet site run jointly by BTO and BWI for online species recording. You can register as a recorder and then register your favourite sites. You can update counts – first migrants of the season or casual observations. It is very simple to navigate and recently you can get co-ordinates on line. Try it out by keying in 'Birdtrack' into Google and proceed from there.

NS

<u>A NORTH AMERICAN VAGRANT LANDS IN</u> <u>GALWAY</u>

A vagrant from North America has been hanging around Nimmo's Pier since the second week of January. This stray is seen most often in the mornings about 9 in the inner harbor near other North American cousins, such as the several Ringbilled Gulls and the, now, fourth winter American Herring Gull. Less often he's out along the



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causeway near the rocks favored by his other geographic kin, the Forster's Tern.

As often seems the case with itinerant gulls, Dermot Breen was the first to make the identification, followed shortly by Michael Davis, huge camera lens in hand. Over the following weeks encounters were sporadic, but included confirmed sightings at Nimmo's by Tom Cuffe and even Killian Mullarney, who marked the occasion in his book. A wandering habit is evident, as Chris Peppiat spotted this oddball in Salthill. Neil Sharkev found him on the Tawin 'long walk,' drenched and disheveled by a 100+ kph gale during the January Galway Bay Count, a baptism into real Irish birding. Marianne ten Cate ran into him thrice, once-remarkablyinside the Town Hall Theatre. He's apparently settled in for a long stay, waiting until the next migratory urge hits in mid-June, when the photo period and the winds are just right. Or the airfares. This nomad is not of the taxonomic class Aves. Rather, I'm among the far stranger order Avid aves watcher. I'm here from Pennsylvania for six months, family in tow, doing economic research at NUI Galway. I walk each morning with my younger son, Fergus, to his primary school, which by wonderful unplanned happenstance is in the Claddagh two block from Nimmo's. When on my morning loop past the Pier I kept meeting that who's who of Galway birders, it didn't take me long to understand the Mecca of sorts that is Nimmo's.

Indeed, the last thing I imagined doing on my very first Monday in Ireland, after I dropped Fergus at school, was to be wondering whether I could, really, be looking at a Ring-billed Gull. This puzzle was standing right between a first winter Iceland and an adult Glaucous (major up-close treats for me in themselves!). Still a bit uncomfortable with European species, I did recall that wintering Common Gulls-"Mew" to me-do show bands on their bills. Yet this ankle deep bird had an aggressive head. This bird had bright yellow eyes and legs. This bird's white tertial crescent was familiarly thin. This bird I see recycling leftovers in the McDonald's car park down the street at home in Emmaus, Pennsylvania. Now here too? An dairire ata tu?

The same sense of displacement happened again a few days later, when I introduced myself to Dermot Breen, the Irishman who, with modest injury to this Yank's pride, showed me the American Herring Gull that I'd not noticed was different from those mere European versions. Well, I rationalized, I'd been here less than a week. How was I supposed to know to look? Heck, they've not even been separate species all that long anyway. A week later near the Causeway, I watched a Forster's Tern preen in the company of three Sandwich Terns. I've spent many lazy hours watching Forster's by the dozens play kamikaze in the river behind my parents home in Maryland. But in Ireland? Where I'd hoped to find my nemesis Corn Crake?

I now understand that these vagrants from my side of the pond are regulars at Nimmo's. And now, so

am I, with—thanks to a kind introduction by Michael Davis—my newly Mullarney-signed copy of the Collins *Bird Guide* in hand. I'll be sure to say howdy if you too spot me there at 9 many weekdays. For me, from the friendly birders of Galway it has indeed been Cead Mile Faillte.

Todd A. Watkins

BIRDS IN POETRY

Ted Kooser, an American Poet Laureate, was awarded the Pulitzer Prize for Poetry for the volume *Delights & Shadows*, which contains this poem. His deserved reputation for clarity and accessibility can be appreciated in this simple but carefully crafted poem.

Pat Finnegan

The Early Bird

Still dark, and raining hard on a cold May morning

and yet the early bird is out there chirping,

chirping its sweet-sour wooden-pulley notes,

pleased, it would seem, to be given work,

hauling the heavy bucket of dawn

up from the darkness, note over note,

and letting us drink.

Ted Kooser

From *Delights and Shadows*, published by Copper Canyon Press (2004)

GARDEN BIRD SURVEY

Let me begin by thanking those who sent in copies of their BWI Garden Bird Surveys to me. Of the eleven who did it seems to me that all but one were from rural parts. I say 'seems' as two of the surveys returned did not include the page with details of the location and size of the garden.

The first thing to say is that because of the small sample this could not be called a scientific survey. For this reason I am confining results to more or less narrative comment – no graphs or conclusive statistical conclusions.

A total of 47 species was recorded. Robin, Blackbird, Coal Tit, Blue Tit, Chaffinch, Greenfinch and Goldfinch were present at all of the eleven sites. Song Thrush, Wren, Dunnock, Magpie, Pied The purpose of this newsletter is to give BirdWatch Galway members and supporters news and information of a local and topical nature.

Wagtail and Great Tit were missing from just one site each and House Sparrow was recorded in seven. Pheasants were present at five sites reflecting the rural bias of the survey, as did the recording of Reed Bunting. Interesting sightings include Yellowhammer (Ian Brophy), Treecreeper (NS), Jay and Brambling (Anon). Hen Harrier, Sparrowhawk, Merlin and Kestrel were also noted. Blackcaps were present on five of the sites with Deirdre Comerford having a peak of 3 present. Goldcrest were recorded on seven sites. Despite the much talked about dearth of Siskins this year they turned up at seven of the eleven sites with Marian Bushell having a peak of 9.

As would be expected the 'champions' of presence and numbers were the finches. By my rather crude statistical methodology Greenfinches totalled 13% of all birds seen, Chaffinches 12 %, Goldfinches 9%. These three birds make up a very high percentage of all birds recorded. Of course, total numbers tell very little – one does not expect to see large numbers of solitary birds like Dunnock or Wren.

As I said at the beginning I can be only sure of one city garden, that of Peadar O Dowd. It is all the more interesting as Peadar lives within 300m of Eyre Square, right in the centre of Galway City and all the usual garden species were present – Dunnock, Robin, Blackbird, all three tits, all the finches and good numbers of House Sparrows.

I am most grateful to all who took the trouble to send me their returns. Thanks especially to Marian & Roger Bushell for their interesting letter which I may publish later as an item in its own right. Thanks too to Alan Lees for his trend graphs which I hope to examine in more detail later. Overall this was a good exercise in reader participation, something that I have always had as an objective of this local newsletter.

NS

COMING EVENTS

Wednesday 16 May, committee/members meeting, Anno Santo Hotel, Threadneedle Road, Salthill, 8pm. All branch members are welcome to attend!

Sunday 20 May, National Dawn Chorus Day. Meet in the car park of the NUIG Sports Grounds in Dangan at 4.30am.

Sunday 27 May, Connemara National Park Biodiversity Family Day, supported by BirdWatch Ireland.

Weekend 1-4 June, Outing to Tory Island and Glenveagh National Park. A Galway Naturalists' Field Club event. For details and/or to book a place, contact Chris Peppiatt at 091-862566 or 086-3125356.

Wednesday 13 June, committee/members meeting, Anno Santo Hotel, 8pm. Again, feel free to come along.

Sunday 26 August, Portumna Forest Park Biodiversity Family Day, supported by BirdWatch. Saturday 1 September, short outing on Nimmo's Pier with Tim Griffin *et al.*, 10.30am.

BirdWatch Galway (Branch of BirdWatch Ireland) A QUARTERLY BIRD REPORT BY TIM GRIFFIN & CHRIS PEPPIATT 1st Quarter 2007 TEL. (091) 590154 or at www.birdwatchgalway.org

	DATE OF ISSUE: 9th Ma	ay 2007		(001	,	.biruwatcrigaiway.oi	3		
Species	1	No	Date	Observer	Species	Location	No	Date	Observer
Common Sandpiper	Lough Atalia, Galway City	1	01.01.07	Many obs. (1)	Little Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway Ci	4	04.03.07	TG & TC
Slavonian Grebe	Angliham, Lough Corrib			TC (2)	Mediterranean Gull	Waterside, Galway City		04.03.07	MD
Hen Harrier	Angliham, Lough Corrib	F	02.01.07	TG	'Argentatus' Herring Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway Ci	1	04.03.07	TG
Red-necked Grebe	Traught	1	02.01.07	TG (3)	Mediterranean Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway Ci	1stW	05.03.07	TG
Grey Phalarope	Traught		02.01.07	TG	Little Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway Ci		06.03.07	TC
Little Egret	Rusheen Bay, Galway City		02.01.07	TG	Mediterranean Gull	Waterside, Galway City		08.03.07	TG
Scaup X Tufted Duck Hyb.	Lough Atalia, Galway City			TG	Little Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway Ci		10.03.07	TC
Glaucous Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City			TG	Kittiwake	Nimmo's Pier, Galway Ci		10.03.07	TC
celand Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City			TG	Mediterranean Gull	Pier at Newtownlynch		10.03.07	TG
Ring-billed Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City		02.01.07	TG	Manx Shearwater	Baile na hAbhann		12.03.07	TG
Blackcap	Salthill, Galway City		04.01.07	MD	Sand Martin	Rahasane Turlough		14.03.07	JM
Little Gull	Silver Strand, Galway City		04.01.07	TG	Crossbill	Cloosh Wood	-	15.03.07	TG
Whooper Swan	Belclare Turlough	17 (6 Juv.)	05.01.07	CK	Little Egret	Rossaveal		15.03.07	TG
Purple Sandpiper	Inveran		05.01.07	TG	Mediterranean Gull	Pier at Newtownlynch		17.03.07	TG
celand Gull	Furbo			TG	Ring-billed Gul	Nimmo's Pier, Galway		18.03.07	TC
Forster's Tern	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City			CC & TN (4)	Purple Sandpiper	Inveran		19.03.07	TG
Kumlien's Gull	Mutton Island, Galway City		09.01.07	MD (5)	Crossbill	Cloosh Wood		19.03.07	TG
lerring Gull X Glaucous Gull Hyb.	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City		09.01.07	Many obs. (6)	Iceland Gull	Rossaveal		20.03.07	TG
lediterranean Gull	Mutton Island cswy, Galway City		09.01.07	TG	Little Egret	Treanlaur Bay, Maree		22.03.07	TGi
Red Grouse	Nr. Moycullen		10.01.07		Wheatear	Cashel, Connemara		22.03.07	AO'D
Boshawk	Nr. Moycullen			PR	Little Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway Ci		24.02.07	TG
lediterranean Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City			TG	Kingfisher	Millenium Park, Galway		25.03.07	AO'D
Argentatus' race Herring Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City		13.01.07		Whooper Swan	Rahasane Turlough		26.03.07	PC
ittle Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City		13.01.07	TG & TC	Wigeon	Rahasane Turlough	,	26.03.07	PC
American Herring Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	4th yr.	15.01.07	MD, DB, TG (7)	Little Egret	Rahasane Turlough	2	26.03.07	PC
celand Gull	Mutton Island, Galway City	3 (2AW & 3rdW)	16.01.07	MD	GrnInd Whitefront Goose	Rahasane Turlough	99	29.03.07	CP
lediterranean Gull	Rossaveal	AW	17.01.07	TG	Greylag Goose	Rahasane Turlough	1	29.03.07	CP (10)
Common Buzzard	Newbridge			PT	Kumlien's Gull	Rossaveal		31.03.07	MD
Kumlien's Gull	Rossaveal			TG	Common (Mealy) Redpoll	Nr. Milltown, Tuam		31.03.07	CB
Black-headed Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City		22.01.07	TG	Hen Harrier	Curraghline, Nr. Lough Corrib	0	31.03.07	AO'D
ittle Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City		24.01.07		GrnInd Whitefront Goose	Curraghline, Nr. Lough Corrib		31.03.07	AO'D
Vhooper Swan	Rahasane Turlough		28.01.07						
Freenland Whitefronted Goose	Rahasane Turlough		28.01.07		OTHER BEASTIES				
Vigeon	Rahasane Turlough			PC					
Bolden Plover	Rahasane Turlough		28.01.07	-	Otter	Rahasane Turlough	1	26.03.07	PC
Biskin	Loughrea		28.01.07			randoano ranougn		20.00.01	10
len Harrier	Luimnagh, Lough Corrib		29.01.07						
Mediterranean Gull	Rossaveal		30.01.07						
ong-eared Owl	Moycullen			AO'D	ABBREVIATIONS				l
Glaucous Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City			TG		1. 14. 10/	F = ferrelet		
Ring-billed Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City			TG	,	lult; W = Winter; M = male			
Swallow	Merlin Park, Galway City			DO'K	Hyb. = Hybrid; cswy =	causeway; Leuc. = leucisti	c; Grnind = (Greenland.	
Little Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City		02.02.07	TG					
itlle Egret	Rusheen Bay, Galway City		03.02.07	AB	NOTES				
Greenland Whitefronted Goose	Inveran		06.02.07	AO'D					I
.ittle Egret	Renville, Oranmore		07.02.07	FF		from the last quarter was p	resent until	19.03.07 at le	ast.
Mediterranean Gull	Rossaveal		08.02.07	MD	2 = Seen again on 02.0	01.07.			
Ring-billed Gull	Rossaveal		08.02.07	MD	3 = This bird was prese	ent nearby at the Newtown	lynch pier ur	ntil 20.03.07 a	at least
reenland Whitefronted Goose	Rahasane Turlough		09.02.07		4 = This bird was still p	present in the area until the	end of the c	uarter.	
liskin	Rahoon, Galway City	25	11.02.07	CP	5 = Present gain on 14	.01.07.			
len Harrier	Curraghline, Nr. Lough Corrib	6 ringtai	11.02.07	AO'D	6 = This bird was prese	ent off and on until 25.03.0	7.		
celand Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	20+	11.02.07	TG	7 = This bird was prese	ent in the area until 25.03.0)7 at least.		ĺ
ittle Gull	Mutton Island cswy, Galway		13.02.07		8 = This bird was seen			1	[
lediterranean Gull	Rossaveal		13.02.07			ent in the area until 20.03.0)7 at least.		
lavonian Grebe	Lough Rea		17.02.07			and with a Greenland White		her than in a fe	eral flock
/elvet Scoter	Pier at Newtownlynch			TG (9)					
ittle Gull	Grattan Road, Salthill, Galway		20.02.07		1				
ong-tailed Duck	Traught		20.02.07						
celand Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City		20.02.07		1				
ittle Egret	Rusheen Bay, Galway City		20.02.07		1	+			
celand Gull	Galway City		23.02.07		-				
celand Gull	Rossaveal		23.02.07						
celand Gull									
	Spiddal		23.02.07						
Ring-billed Gul	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	4 (2A & 2-2ndW)							
Nediterranean Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City		23.02.07						
Blaucous Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City		25.03.07		CONTRIBUTORS				
urple Sandpiper	Inveran		28.02.07						ĺ
ittle Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City			TG		= Tim Griffin; TC = Tom Cuf			
Sanderling	Inveran			TG		Pádraig Keirns; CK = Christ			
ittle Egret	Silver Strand, Galway City		28.02.07		DC = Deirdre Comerford;	NS = Neil Sharkey; AO'D =	Aonghus O'D	onaill;	
ack Snipe	Mutton Island, Galway City	1	03.03.07	MD	CP = Chris Peppiatt; JM	= John Murphy; DB = Dermo	t Breen; TN =	Tyrone Nelso	on;
Common Scoter	Pier at Newtownlynch	32	03.03.07	TG & JM		s = Aoife Boyd; PT = Pete Ty		,	
Mediterranean Gull	Rusheen Bay, Galway City		03.03.07	MD, NS & TG		K = David O'Keefe; TGi = Tony			ello;
			1	1	SG = Sean Geraty.				
				1		1			
			1	1	1			1	
				1					
	1		1	1	1	1		I	L