

#### **CAIRDE EANLAITH NA GAILLIMHE BIRDWATCH GALWAY**

#### www.birdwatchgalway.org **QUARTERLY NEWSLETTER - EDITOR: NEIL SHARKEY**

Telephone: 086 1680856 e-mail:neilsharkey@eircom.net Issue No. 61 May 2008

#### **BRANCH MATTERS**

In the last Newsletter I mentioned that our chairman had handed over the baton at the January AGM. Since then Pat Finnegan has kept us on the straight and narrow. He also organises the lectures and contributes the poetry item for the Newsletter. But, needless to say, there are several other members always present at meetings and contributing to events. Deirdre Comerford is our Treasurer and is often seen wielding begging bowls of various descriptions and selling goodies. Neil Sharkey produces the quarterly Newsletter, this being his 61st, and welcomes contributions from any of our members - or visitors who would like to share their experiences with BirdWatch Galway. Chris Peppiatt maintains our web site and keeps the records of bird sightings, which he presents every quarter in the Newsletter. Please, keep him busy by sending him more!! Tim Griffin also has a major input into the records and he hosts the monthly short outings at Nimmo's Pier. These outings run from September till May and are very informative. If you haven't had a chance to come along, give it a try next season. One of the members you will meet there is Tom Cuffe, who is introducing Birdforum in this Newsletter and has produced a photographic CD for BirdWatch Galway entitled Birds Galway 2006-2007. We mentioned his site of bird photography, www.iol.ie/~birdsgalway, before. Another photographer in our midst is Michael Davis who also has made pictures available for publication on a number of occasions.

Does the above mean that one has to be an expert at one thing or another to be an active member of BirdWatch Galway? Not at all. Of course, most of our active members have a keen interest in birds. But, what really matters is their commitment to BirdWatch and their willingness to attend meetings, lectures and other events, help with surveys and/or come up with suggestions for branch activities. That is what shapes a branch and keeps it vibrant. Therefore, it is each and every member who counts and it would be nice to see more of our members become involved in one way or another. You will be welcomed with open arms!

Marianne ten Cate

P.S. By the way, I am the branch secretary.

#### TRICKS UP THE SLIEVE

Since reading about Hen Harrier research at Derrybrien wind farm in the Slieve Aughties, I ventured to lure a few fellow twitchers up there on the last Sunday in March. My comrades this time, Neil Sharkey and Pete Capsey, were more than willing - so much so, that Neil arrived an hour early! (Perhaps that could be accredited to Pete and I forgetting to put our clocks forward?) The damp farmland on the foothills of the mountains provided us with our first real tick of the day- a Jack Snipe. It subsequently provided us with another

good view as we confirmed the id on foot. Busy

Meadow Pipits and the occasional Stonechat dotted the bleak landscape. The perfectly empty sky was momentarily interrupted by a passing flock of Golden Plover, just as the road turned right for the

A good road bordered by vast conifers became our avenue to the site. Stopping for a leg-stretch down one of many forestry roads gave brief glimpses of Redpoll and Siskins (in the wild!) The evergreens then provided acoustics for tits. Chaffinches and the cock-sure Wrens. Parking at the entrance to the wind farm, two different pairs of "Common" Crossbills waited patiently for us to alight and watch them for several minutes before disappearing over the thick canopy. A great sighting.

A brisk walk through the churning turbines leading to a most spectacular viewpoint provided only a daring glimpse of a pair of Hen Harriers. As they dipped over the horizon we headed back to the car. adding a speeding Merlin to our list. Lunch was then unanimously decided upon.

As we sat on old tree stumps, binocs and sambos in hand, a Kestrel provided some entertainment before moving off, only to be replaced by a pair of circling Sparrowhawks! The vantage point from our al fresco dining area was about to get even better when the soaring silhouette of a Common Buzzard interrupted our soup slurping. That left us warmer inside than the best soup in the world! The secret to a good days twitching turns out to be in the knowledge of when to stop for lunch.

John Carev

#### www.birdforum.net

Birdforum is one of a number of website catering to the needs of the birding world. I joined Birdforum in June 2006, mainly to find out about digiscoping. This was a great help and still is, with regular contributions from birders from around the globe discussing the latest equipment.

I was searching for references to Ireland and Galway and came across the county Louth discussion tread started on 25th February 2005 by Breffni Martin which to date has 1815 messages on a wide range of topics all relating to birding. I thought it would be a good idea to start one for Galway. So on the 20th January I posted the first message. There are 245 messages as of the 21st April and 8.167 views to the site which averages out at just fewer than 3 messages per day and 88 visits to the site per day. There are a few main contributors to the site and it would be nice to get even more to join in the tread in whatever way they want. One of the advantages of an active tread is the message and sometimes the replies are very

There are some very good birdwatchers in Galway who have a wealth of talent and knowledge, which could be of great benefit to the wider birding community and the Birdforum, could be an ideal place to glean some of the knowledge. If the not so expert and even the expert need a question This is a local forum newsletter contributions and comments are most welcome.

Distributed by e mail only

answered on any aspect of birding, ID help, what did you see today and where, where is the best place to see a particular bird, photographic help, books and magazines, some one on the forum might just have the answer; if not they may know someone who does. It is easy to join by following the online instruction and you don't have to join to read the messages. Chris Peppiatt has a link on the BirdWatch Galway web site on the links page and this is the best way to access the site.

We are also keeping a count on the number of different species seen in Galway for 2008. The current total is 146. There are a number of notable species not on the list at the moment, for example the Barn Owl; has anyone seen one this year? By the way, as a sensible precaution do not post on line the location of where you have seen certain species like the Barn Owl and, say, the Peregrine Falcon and, in particular, do not reveal nest sites. When making contributions try to avoid abbreviations as some people might not be familiar with them. So come on and join in even if the first message is just to say hello and let us know you view the messages and maybe some day post a message, whether it's a question or an answer.

Tom Cuffe

#### **EVOLUTION IS FOR THE BIRDS**

Alighting from a nearby bush A blackbird or perhaps a thrush Cocks an adaptive ear for sound Of something moving underground Then drags out the wriggling prev Flaps t -he wings and flies away By instinct bringing home the food For squawking open-mouthed brood

Another day another bird Hops round to look for something hard On which by hammering she could break The snail in her adaptive beak.

And so in evolutionary terms It's just hard luck on snails and worms.

Alf MacLochlainn

#### **BIRDING IN DONEGAL**

I started my time up in Donegal in May 2006. As I was based in Glenveagh National Park I became familiar with some of the park's specialities, namely Golden Eagle and Red-throated Diver. To date 50 Scottish born eagles have been released. It is hoped that a further 25 birds will be released. The big news here last year was the birth of an eagle, the first in the Republic of Ireland in about 100 years. Two eggs were laid and hatched but, as is normal with large eagles, only one chick survived. The remains of at least 10 Hares, 2 Badger cubs, 1 Fox cub and 2 Red Grouse were found at the nest site. The chick was seen up until at least mid-



## CAIRDE EANLAITH NA GAILLIMHE BIRDWATCH GALWAY

### www.birdwatchgalway.org QUARTERLY NEWSLETTER – EDITOR: NEIL SHARKEY

Telephone: 086 1680856 e-mail:neilsharkey@eircom.net

over 7000 were seen passing the Outer Herbrides on 8th September while 4000 passed Annagh Head in Mayo on 10th September. I counted 656 passing back on 26th August 2006 here also. Other good birds seen in the last two years include Balearic Shearwater, Leach's Storm Petrel, Sabine's and Little Gull, while seabirds such as Soft-plumaged Petrel, Wilson's Storm Petrel, Cory's Shearwater and Long-tailed Skua have all been recorded from Donegal headlands and from pelagics.

There are many spots in Donegal which

There are many spots in Donegal which I've hadn't had time to go into detail here including Tory Island (Corncrakes, seabirds and autumn migrants), Donegal Bay (sea ducks, divers, wildfowl), Malin Head (wintering Barnacle Geese) and New Lake just outside Dunfanaghy to name a few. Like most counties in Ireland, Donegal is very underwatched and really deserves a lot more attention.

**Dermot Breen** 

#### **BIRDS IN POETRY**

Ted Kooser, an American Poet Laureate and winner of the Pulizer Prize for his *Delights and Shadows*, is acknowledged as a master of the short poem and a worthy successor to Robert Frost. His poems have a quiet reflective core and *At Nightfall* is a wonderful blend of descriptive detail, delight in nature and thoughtful engagement with contemporary problems.

Pat Finnegan

#### At Nightfall

In feathers the color of dusk, a swallow, up under the shadowy eaves of the barn, weaves now, with skillful beak and chitter, one bright white feather into her nest to guide her flight home in the darkness. It has taken a hundred thousand years for a bird to learn this one trick with a feather, a simple thing. And the world is alive with such innocent progress. But to what safe place shall any of us return in the last smoky nightfall, when we in our madness have put the torch to the hope in every nest and feather?

Ted Kooser

Acknowledgement: University of Pittsburgh Press for *Flying at Night*.

#### A LOST BITTERN

In early April a Bittern was found in Aran in an exhausted and dying condition. Local resident Mick O Connell, who could be described as BirdWatch's official 'representative' on the island got the bird to Padraic Reaney who with great skill, patience and perseverance nursed the bird back to health. So, on April 30th the bird was released into the large reed

This is a local forum newsletter-contributions and comments are most welcome.

Distributed by e mail only

habitat on the Corrib off the Curragh Line.Before release Chris Benson ringed it. For those present it was a great thrill to see this magnificent bird take to the wing and then settle into the reed beds – it's natural home. I hope to have a photograph in the next issue. Great credit is due to Padraic and Aonghus O Donaill for all the hard work and dedication they put into this.

#### **BIRD ATLAS 2007-11**

To give members a chance to become familiar with the methodology of the Atlas survey we recently had an outing in the vicinity of Ballyloughan where three distinct habitats were visited: the woodlands of Merlin Park, the coast and its immediate hinterland and the urban area around GMIT and Renmore. It was a great way to get to know the ropes and do some useful work together. Between the 11 of us we recorded 46 species and so far confirmed 9 to be breeding while we expect to confirm at least another 20+ species to be breeding too. There will be one more of these outings on Sunday June 15th so if you missed the first outing there is a second chance for you to become involved! We are looking forward to seeing you then. MtC

#### **CONTRIBUTIONS**

This issue has a record number of contributors and I thank Dermot Breen, Alf MacLochlainn, John Carey, Tom Cuffe and others for this. The whole object of the newsletter is to act as a platform for members to become involved. So this response was most encouraging and I ask them and others to keep contributions coming in. The deadline for the new issue is end July – so let's hear from you.

#### FORTHCOMING PROGRAMME

For further details and queries, please contact mariannetencate@gmail.com or ring 091-552519.

Wednesday 14 May, Branch Meeting, Anno Santo Hotel, Threadneedle Road, Salthill, 8.00pm. All members are welcome to attend our monthly branch meetings!

**Sunday 18 May,** National Dawn Chorus Day. Gather in the car park of the NUIG Sports Grounds at Dangan at 5.00am for an hour's walk along the River Corrib under the guidance of experienced birdwatchers.

**Sunday 15 June**, Bird Atlas outing to cover a tetrad in the vicinity of Renmore, Ballyloughan and Merlin Park (2 hours). Meet at 5pm in the car park at Ballyloughan. Previous experience is not required.

Wednesday 18 June, Branch Meeting, Anno Santo Hotel, 8.00pm. This is the last meeting of the season. Monthly Branch meetings will resume in September

winter. The other park speciality is of course the Red-throated Diver, locally known as the Rain Goose. It is estimated that only around 6 pairs breed in Ireland each year. Their strange calls remind me of a mixture of Red Grouse, goose and gull calls. They usually nest on the smaller isolated lochans and feed on the larger loughs or even along the coastline. As soon as the chicks are capable of flying the whole family moves to the coast. The Lough Swilly system is the most productive site in this large county for wetland birds. The site is internationally important for Whooper Swan (c.2000), Greylag (c.3000) and Greenland Whitefronted Geese (c.1000). It is the single most important wintering site in Ireland for the first two, particularly during October and November when large numbers use the site as a staging area. The two outstanding "sub-sites" within the system are Inch Lough with its surrounding levels and Blanket Nook. During the last two winters I have seen 22 species of duck between these two man made lagoons, highlights being American Black Duck, Green-winged Teal (4), Garganey (5), Ring-necked Duck (3-5), Lesser Scaup (2), Surf Scoter, Smew (2) and Goosander. I've encountered a good number of Whooper Swans, Greylag, White-fronted and Brent Geese with neck collars and leg rings also. Due to the large concentrations of wildfowl and waders, birds of prey are often present with especially good numbers of Buzzards. This site is one of the last strongholds for both Yellowhammers

Killybegs is probably best known for gulls and its unpleasant aroma that can often be detected a mile or two away with the right wind conditions! Herring Gulls can number in their thousands here. Small gulls are usually quite scarce but Mediterranean, Little and Ring-billed have been seen. White-winged gulls also feature prominently during the winter months particularly. Counts of up to 50 Iceland Gull have been made here with Glaucous present in smaller numbers. Due to the large numbers of gulls, species and subspecies such as Kumlien's (annual), Thayers (2), American Herring, Yellowlegged, Caspian, Ross's Gull have been recorded. There are always a few unusual and strange hybrids present which will have you scratching your head

and Tree Sparrows in Donegal because of the large

number of cereal fields.

Donegal can also be productive for seawatching with a choice of viewpoints such as Rocky Point, Aranmore Island, Melmore Head, Fanad Head, Malin Head and Bloody Foreland. The latter site would be my local patch. I've noticed that Manx Shearwater numbers here are always quite low. On a good seawatch in September, Sooty Shearwaters will often outnumber Manx. In my two years here I've been fortunate to witness big movements of Great Shearwater, a very scarce bird in Galway. 2007 proved particularly productive. On the 9th September Brad Robson estimated that 3000 birds passed Tory Island. I only had around 150 in a very quick seawatch the same evening. Interestingly,

## BirdWatch Galway (Branch of BirdWatch Ireland) A QUARTERLY BIRD REPORT BY CHRIS PEPPIATT & TIM GRIFFIN 1st Quarter 2008 TEL. (091) 590154 or at www.birdwatchgalway.org

DATE OF ISSUE: 10th June 2008	TEL. (091) 590154 or at www.birdwatchgalw	ay.org		Page 1
Species	Location	Number	Date	Observer
Surf Scoter	Silver Strand, Galway City	1st W F		Many obs. (1)
Forster's Tern	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	1		Many obs. (2)
Cattle Egret	Cartron, Nr. Corrandulla  Mutton Island causeway, Galway City	3		Many obs. (3)
Glaucous Gull x Herring Gull Hyb. Sandwich Tern	Mutton Island causeway, Galway City  Mutton Island causeway, Galway City	4		
Blackcap	Knocknacarra, Galway City	F		
argentatus Herring Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	1	04.01.08	
Peregrine	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	Pair		
Ring-billed Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	2		
Kumlien's Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	1	06.01.08	
Mediterranean Gull	Rossaveal	2A		-
Iceland Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	8		
Hen Harrier	Curraghline, Lough Corrib	F		
Black Redstart	Kinvara	1		PK, DC, JG, UF
Purple Sandpiper American Herring Gull	Mutton Island Causeway, Galway City Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	1 A		TC (E)
Iceland Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	9		Many obs.
Glaucous Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	2		Many obs.
Spotted Redshank	Kilcaimin	2		
Hen Harrier	Curraghline, Lough Corrib	8 ringtai	13.01.08	AOD
Sandwich Tern	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	4		JC & TG
Little Egret	Kilcaimin	5		
Little Gull	Mutton Island causeway, Galway City	2A		
Long-eared Owl	Moycullen	2		
Woodcock	Moycullen	2		
argentatus Herring Gull	Mutton Island, Galway City	1	16.01.08	
Greenshank	Rusheen Bay, Galway City	29		
argentatus Herring Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	AW & 2ndW		
Forster's Tern	Loughnahulla Bay, Nr. Tawin	1	20.01.08	
Peregrine	Loughnahulla Bay, Nr. Tawin	1	20.01.08 20.01.08	PT
Pintail Hen Harrier	Mweenish Island, Nr. Tawin Curraghline, Lough Corrib	12 4 ringtai		
Purple Sandpiper	Inveran	28		
American Herring Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	1stW		
Common Scoter	Blackrock, Salthill, Galway City	20+		
Mediterranean Gull	Mutton Island, Galway City	1stW		
Little Gull	Mutton Island, Galway City	4	25.01.08	
Chiffchaff	Newtownlynch Pier	1	26.01.08	
Water Pipit	Loughaunrone, Nr. Oranmore	1	26.01.08	
Pintail	Loughaunrone, Nr. Oranmore	1		
Black-tailed Godwit	Oranmore Bay	400		
Black-throated Diver	Newtonlynch/Finvarra (Co. Clare)	5		
Long-tailed Duck	Newtonlynch/Finvarra (Co. Clare)	M		
Little Egret	Loughaunrone, Nr. Oranmore	1		
Ring-billed Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	1	28.01.08	TC
Twite	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	2	29.01.08	TG
Kumlien's Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	2	30.01.08	TG
Common Sandpiper	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	1	02.02.08	TG (8)
Little Egret	Kilcolgan	1		
Little Gull	Mutton Island, Galway City	3		
Purple Sandpiper	Salthill, Galway City	5		
Kumlien's Gull	Rossaveal	2ndW		
Little Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	2		
Velvet Scoter	Newtownlynch Pier	F		\ /
Long-tailed Duck	Newtownlynch Pier	1	07.02.08	
Brent Goose	South Park, Galway City	230		
Ring-billed Gull Iceland Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	3 (2A&1stW) 13 (3A, 10-1stW&2ndW)		TC, DCh, RM & TG TC, DCh, RM & TG
Little Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	13 (3A, 10-15(VXZIIUVV)		TC, DCh, RM & TG
Glaucous Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	2-1stW		TC, DCh, RM & TG
Hen Harrier	Luimnagh, Lough Corrib	Z-15(V)		
Sandwich Tern	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	4		
Kumlien's Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	2	09.02.08	
Glaucous Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	1stW & 2ndW		
Ring-billed Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	4A		
Common Sandpiper	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	1	10.02.08	
Lesser Scaup	Lough Rea	1		AK & PK
Kumlien's Gull	Galway City docks	2ndW		
Merlin	Ardnasillagh, Nr. Oughterard	M		
Hen Harrier	Menlo	Ringtai		
Blackcap	Menlo	Ringtai		
Little Gull	Galway City docks	1	15.02.08	
Snowy Owl	Spiddal	1		AOD & GOD
Dipper	Loughrea town	1	16.02.08	PC (12)
Whooper Swan	Rahasane Turlough	107		
Greenland White-fronted Goose	Rahasane Turlough	81		
Kumlien's Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	1		
Little Egret	Rinville Bay, Nr. Oranmore	3	18.02.08	SMcC

# BirdWatch Galway (Branch of BirdWatch Ireland) A QUARTERLY BIRD REPORT BY CHRIS PEPPIATT & TIM GRIFFIN 1st Quarter 2008 TEL. (091) 590154 or at www.birdwatchgalway.org

DATE OF ISSUE: 10th June 2008					
Species	Location	Number	Date	Observer	
Common Buzzard	Rahasane Turlough	1	22.02.08		
Mediterranean Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	A			
Kumlien's Gull	Rossaveal	2ndW			
Hen Harrier Hen Harrier	Curraghline, Lough Corrib Sonnagh, Nr. Kilchreest	Ringtai	23.02.08		
Scaup	Lough Atalia, Galway City	25			
Hen Harrier	Nr. Athenry	M			
Dipper	Nr. Athenry	1	24.02.08		
American Herring Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	2		PS & TC	
Iceland Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	17		PS & TC (14)	
Little Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	2-1stW		PS & TC	
Mediterranean Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	A		PS & TC	
Little Egret	Rusheen Bay, Galway City	2-1stWF	25.02.08	Many obs. (15)	
Surf Scoter	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City Rusheen Bay, Galway City	2-1stvvF		, ,	
Little Egret Little Egret	Rusheen Bay, Galway City Rusheen Bay, Galway City	2	25.02.08 27.02.08		
Little Gull	Mutton Island Causeway, Galway City	2			
Little Egret	Kilcolgan	2			
Mediterranean Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	A			
Green Sandpiper	Cloonkeen Bridge, Abbert R., Nr. Tuam	1	28.02.08		
	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	2ndW			
Little Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	2	02.03.08		
Little Egret	between Tawin & Kilcaimin	3			
Peregrine Seedwich Term	Ballinacourty	1		MK & MaK	
Sandwich Tern	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	5			
Little Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	14	06.03.08 08.03.08		
Iceland Gull Greenland White-fronted Goose	Rahasane Turlough	98			
		90			
Greylag Goose  Merlin	Rahasane Turlough Claregalway	F	17.03.08 17.03.08		
Wheatear	Nr. Cleggan	1			
Woodcock	Coolagh Hill, Galway City	12			
Peregrine	Coolagh Hill, Galway City	1	17.03.08		
Ring-billed Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	2	17.03.09	TG	
Little Egret	Clifden Harbour	2	18.03.08	BJ	
Sand Martin	Tuam	1	18.03.08	JG	
Iceland Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	12	20.03.08	TG	
Little Egret	Rinville , Nr. Oranmore	20	21.03.08	PT (17)	
Woodcock	Rinville , Nr. Oranmore	1	21.03.08	PT	
American Wigeon	Rahasane Turlough	M			
Greenland White-fronted Goose	Rahasane Turlough	83	22.03.08	JM	
Yellowhammer	Oakwood North, Abbey	3			
Greenland White-fronted Goose	Rahasane Turlough	93			
Black Guillemot	Salthill, Galway City	1		DOK (19)	
Ruff	Rahasane Turlough	3			
Whooper Swan	west over Knocknacarra, Galway City	23			
Little Egret	Rahasane Turlough	12			
Iceland Gull	Nimmo's Pier, Galway City	11			
Marsh Harrier	Angliham, Lough Corrib	F		( )	
Jack Snipe	Slieve Aughties, Nr. Derrybrien	1		PC, JC & NS	
Merlin	Slieve Aughties, Nr. Derrybrien	1		PC, JC & NS	
Common Buzzard	Slieve Aughties, Nr. Derrybrien	1 2		PC, JC & NS	
Hen Harrier Crossbill	Slieve Aughties, Nr. Derrybrien Slieve Aughties, Nr. Derrybrien	4		PC, JC & NS PC, JC & NS	
Ruff	Rahasane Turlough	5		-	
Greenland White-fronted Goose	Rahasane Turlough	93			
Swallow	Headford	1	30.03.08	-	
Jack Snipe	Mutton Island, Galway City	4			
OTHER BEASTIES					
Otter	Mutton Island, Galway City	1	10.01.08	MD	
ABBREVIATIONS			CONTRIBUTORS		
A = Adult; W = Winter; M = male; F = female; Hyb. = Hyb	orid.		TG = Tim Griffin; PT =	Paul Troake; DB = Dermot Breen;	
				C = Tom Cuffe; MD = Michael Davis;	
NOTES				rd; AO'D = Aonghus O'Donaill;	
1 = Bird from last quarter again present.	11 = Possibly the same bird as seen in the docks/pier ar	CP = Chris Peppiatt; CC = Chris Cook; JC = John Carey;			
2 = Bird from last quarter present until 31.03.08.	12 = One present again on 05.03.08 (JC).		MB = Martin Byrnes; DCh = Derek Charles;		
3 = Birds from last quarter again present until 01.03.08	13 = Feeding on a Red Grouse.		MtC = Marianne ten Cate; UF = Una Fleming;		
4 = Another or the same seen again on 06.03.08.	14 = Including 3A, 2ndW & 11-1stW.  15 = Presumably including the earlier single bird, present at Galway or Rossav	real until the end of the sur-t	JG = Jo Gordon; PK		
5 = Bird from last quarter present until 01.02.08 at least.		•		fe; GOD = Ger O'Donnell;	
6 = Bird from Galway City wanders around the bay.	16 = Apparently wild, with Greenland flock last winter and this winter.  NS = Neil Sharkey; RB = Richard Bonser;  RS = Reut Stade; RM = Richard Milliegton;				
7 = Present until the end of the quarter. 8 = Present in the docks area until at least 24.02.08.	17 = Roost site.PS = Paul Slade; RM = Richard Millington;18 = Still present on 30.03.08 at least.AK = Andrea Kelly; PK = Paul Kelly; MaK = Marie				
9 = Present until 09.02.08 at least.	19 = Unusual here, common on south side of Galway Bay and further west.  MK = Michael Kelly; SMcC = Stephen McCleary;				
10 = Including 2ndW with missing leg.	20 = Possibly the bird from last year overwintering.	, and idition woot.	JM = John Miurphy; DMcN = Dave McNamara;		
	cosse, are see in individual year everwintening.		JG = Jim Glennon; E		
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	1-5 Jan Glottion, L		